

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

### SECTION 1 – PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Manufacturer's name and address:



ARDEX Engineered Cements  
400 Ardex Park Dr.  
Aliquippa, PA 15001 USA

Supplier's name and address:

Refer to Manufacturer

Information Telephone No. : (888) 512-7339 or (724) 203-5000  
Website Address : <http://www.ardexamericas.com>  
24 Hr Emergency Telephone # : CHEM-TEL: 1-800-255-3924 OR 1-813-248-0585 (call collect)  
Product Identifier : ARDEX X 78™ GRAY  
Product ID No. : 70012661  
Trade Name/Synonyms : X 78 Gray  
Material Use : MICROTEC® Semi-Pourable Thin Set Mortar.. Ideal for large format floor tile installations, especially in high traffic areas; interior or exterior.  
Uses Advised Against : No information available.

### SECTION 2 – HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification per 29 CFR 1910.1200 (OSHA HCS 2012) and HPR (WHMIS 2015)

Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1A  
Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1  
Carcinogenicity, Category 1A  
Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure; Respiratory tract irritation, Category 3  
Specific target organ toxicity, repeated exposure, Category 1.

GHS Pictograms



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.  
May cause cancer by inhalation.  
May cause respiratory irritation.  
Causes damage to lungs through prolonged or repeated inhalation.

Precautionary Statements

Obtain special instructions before use. (See Section 7.) Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe dust. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wash hands and exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Protect from sunlight. Store locked up. Dispose of contents / container in accordance with federal, state, and local laws. Do not allow product to enter drains.

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified**

None

**% With Unknown Acute Toxicity** : Up to 73% by weight of this product consists of ingredients with unknown acute toxicity.

**SECTION 3 – COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Ingredients	CAS #	% (by weight)
Portland cement	65997-15-1	30 – 60
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	30 – 60
Vinyl acetate copolymer	24937-78-8	1 - 5
Limestone	1317-65-3	1 – 5
Amorphous fumed silica	69012-64-2	1 – 5
Calcium sulfate	7778-18-9	1 – 5
Calcium formate	544-17-2	1 – 5

The exact percentages of the ingredients have been withheld by the manufacturer as trade secrets.

**SECTION 4 – FIRST AID MEASURES**

- General** : Call a Poison Center or doctor if you feel unwell.
- Inhalation** : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If experiencing respiratory symptoms: call a doctor/physician.
- Skin contact** : Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Flush affected skin with gently flowing lukewarm water for at least 20 minutes. Seek immediate medical attention/advice.
- Eye contact** : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical advice/attention.
- Ingestion** : Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
- Notes for Physician** : Treat symptomatically.

**Signs and symptoms of short-term (acute) exposure**

- Inhalation* : Symptoms may include coughing and shortness of breath.
- Skin* : Symptoms may include redness and itching. Contact with wet material, or moist areas of skin, causes skin burns. Skin thickening, cracking, or fissuring may occur.
- Eyes* : Direct contact may strongly irritate or burn the eyes. Could cause blindness.
- Ingestion* : Symptoms such as gastric pain, nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea may occur.

**Effects of long-term (chronic) exposure**

- : Prolonged inhalation may cause adverse lung effects with symptoms including coughing and shortness of breath. Repeated or prolonged inhalation of fine dusts may cause severe scarring of the lungs, a disease called silicosis, and alveolar proteinosis (lower lung disease).

**Indication of need for immediate medical attention or special treatment**

- : Difficulty breathing persists after removing the person to fresh air.  
Any burn to the skin.  
Any exposure to the eye which causes irritation.  
Ingestion.

**SECTION 5 – FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

- Suitable extinguishing media** : Carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder, foam.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media** : Water. Contact with water may cause hydration and formation of caustic alkaline material.

**Hazardous combustion products** : Calcium oxide, calcium oxalate, vinyl acetate, acetic acid, formic acid, formaldehydes, carbon monoxide, and carbon dioxide.

**Special fire-fighting procedures/equipment**

: Firefighters should wear proper protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus with full face piece operated in positive pressure mode. Move containers from fire area if safe to do so. Water spray may be useful in cooling equipment exposed to heat and flame. After fires have been extinguished, carefully clean all equipment and surfaces exposed to fumes.

**Environmental precautions** : Do not allow material to enter drains or contaminate ground water system.

**Fire hazards/conditions of flammability**

: Not flammable under normal conditions of use. Closed containers may rupture if exposed to excess heat or flame due to a build-up of internal pressure.

**Flammability classification (OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1200, WHMIS 2015)**

: Not flammable

## SECTION 6 – ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal precautions** : Restrict access to area until completion of clean-up. All persons dealing with clean-up should wear the appropriate chemically protective equipment.

**Protective equipment** : Refer to Section 8 on this Safety Data Sheet, EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION, for additional information on acceptable personal protective equipment.

**Emergency Procedures** : If a spill/release in excess of the EPA reportable quantity is made into the environment, immediately notify the national response center in the United States (phone: 1-800-424-8002).

US CERCLA Reportable quantity (RQ): None reported.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

: Ventilate area of release. Eliminate all ignition sources. Stop spill or leak at source if safely possible. Contain material, preventing it from entering sewer lines or waterways. Using HEPA vacuum, or other dustless methods, gather up spilled material and place in suitable container for later disposal (see Section 13). Avoid adding water, material becomes alkaline when wet. Notify the appropriate authorities as required.

**Prohibited materials** : Avoid adding water, material becomes alkaline when wet.

**Environmental precautions** : Do not allow product to enter drains or waterways. Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system.

**Reference to other sections** : See Section 13 for disposal information.

## SECTION 7 – HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Special instructions** : Mixing the product according to the directions in the Technical Data Sheet will produce airborne dusts, including crystalline silica. Wear a dust mask (N-95 or higher) while mixing. Use ventilation to control levels of dust in the work area.

**Safe handling procedures** : Corrosive! Wear chemically resistant protective equipment during handling. Use in a well-ventilated area. Training the workers on the potential health hazards associated with product dust is important. Secondary inhalation exposures could occur when cleaning equipment, or when removing or laundering the clothing. Do not breathe dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid wet or humid conditions. Keep away from acids and incompatibles. Avoid and control operations which create dust. Keep containers tightly closed when not in use. Wash thoroughly after handling.

**Storage requirements** : Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Store away from heat and open flame. Avoid storing in direct sunlight. Store in original container. Keep tightly closed when not in use. Do not reuse empty container without commercial cleaning or reconditioning.

**Incompatible materials** : See Section 10.

**Special packaging materials** : Always keep in containers made of the same materials as the supply container.

## SECTION 8 – EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Permissible Exposure Limits** : No exposure limits have been established for the product itself. Below are exposure limits for the components in the product.

Threshold Limit Values for the Ingredients	CAS #	ACGIH TLV		OSHA PEL	
		TWA	STEL	PEL	STEL
Limestone	1317-65-3	TLV Withdrawn In 2007	N/Av	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Total dust); 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable)	N/Av
Calcium sulfate	7778-18-9	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (inhalable)	N/Av	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Total dust); 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable)	N/Av
Portland cement	65997-15-1	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable, no asbestos and < 1% crystalline silica)	N/Av	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Total dust); 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable)	N/Av
Calcium formate	544-17-2	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av
Vinyl acetate copolymer	24937-78-8	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Total dust); 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable)	N/Av	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Total dust); 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable)	N/Av
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable fraction)	N/Av	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable) (final rule limit)	N/Av
Amorphous fumed silica	69012-64-2	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable)	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av

**Engineering Controls** : Use general or local exhaust ventilation to maintain air concentrations below recommended exposure limits. Ventilation should effectively remove and prevent buildup of any dust generated from the handling of this product.

**Personal Protection Equipment**

**Eye / face protection** : Safety glasses or chemical goggles must be worn when using this product. Additionally, a face shield is recommended if splashing is possible.

**Skin protection** : Wear chemical resistant protective clothing and impervious gloves. Glove materials such as nitrile rubber or Viton (fluorocarbon rubber) are recommended.

**Body protection** : Where extensive exposure to product is possible, use resistant coveralls, apron and boots to prevent contact.

**Respiratory protection** : If work process generates excessive quantities of dust, or exposures in excess of any PEL, wear an appropriate particulate respirator (dust mask). Mask should be rated at N-95 or higher.

**Site safety equipment** : An eyewash station and safety shower should be made available in the immediate working area.

**General hygiene considerations** : Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not breathe dust. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Clean all equipment and clothing at end of each work shift.

## SECTION 9 – PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Physical state</b>	: solid	<b>Appearance</b>	: gray powder
<b>Odor</b>	: No odor	<b>Odor threshold</b>	: N/Av
<b>pH</b>	: 10 – 12	<b>Specific gravity</b>	: 2.7 – 3.1
<b>Boiling point</b>	: N/Av	<b>Coefficient of water/oil distribution</b>	: N/Av
<b>Melting/Freezing point</b>	: N/Av	<b>Solubility in water</b>	: < 55 g/L

Vapor pressure (mm Hg @ 20°C / 68°F)	: N/Av	Evaporation rate ( <i>n</i> -Butyl acetate = 1)	: N/Av
Vapor density (Air = 1)	: N/Av	Volatiles (% by weight)	: N/Av
Volatile organic compounds (VOCs)	: 0 g/L		
Particle size	: N/Av	Flammability classification	: Not flammable
Flash point	: N/Av	Lower flammable limit (% by vol)	: Not available
Flash point method	: N/Av	Upper flammable limit (% by vol)	: Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	: N/Av	Decomposition temperature	: Not available
Viscosity	: Not available	Oxidizing properties	: Not available

**Explosion data: Sensitivity to mechanical impact / static discharge**

: Not expected to be sensitive to mechanical impact or static discharge.

## SECTION 10 – REACTIVITY AND STABILITY INFORMATION

<b>Reactivity</b>	: Contact with water may cause hydration and formation of caustic calcium hydroxide.
<b>Stability</b>	: Stable under the recommended storage and handling conditions prescribed.
<b>Hazardous reactions</b>	: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	: High temperatures.
<b>Materials to avoid and incompatibility</b>	: Oxidizing agents.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	: None known, refer to hazardous combustion products in Section 5.

## SECTION 11 – TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

<b>Routes of exposure</b>	: <i>Inhalation</i> : YES <i>Skin Absorption</i> : NO <i>Skin and Eyes</i> : Yes <i>Ingestion</i> : YES
<b>Symptoms of exposure</b>	: See Section 4.
<b>Calculated Acute Toxicity Estimates for the Product</b>	
<i>Inhalation</i>	: Not Available
<i>Oral</i>	: Not Available
<i>Dermal</i>	: Not Available
<b>Toxicological data</b>	: There are insufficient data for estimating the product's acute toxicity. Several components become caustic in the presence of water, and therefore should not be inhaled, ingested, or allowed to contact skin. See below for individual ingredient acute toxicity data.

Acute Toxicity Parameters for the Ingredients	CAS #	LC50, Inhalation mg/L, Rat, 4 hr	LD50, Oral mg/kg, rat	LD50, Dermal mg/kg, rabbit
Limestone	1317-65-3	N/Av	6,450	N/Av
Calcium sulfate	7778-18-9	N/Av	> 3,000	NAv
Portland cement	65997-15-1	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av
Calcium formate	544-17-2	N/Av	1,920 (mouse)	N/Av
Vinyl acetate copolymer	24937-78-8	N/Av	> 1,000	N/Av
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av
Amorphous fumed silica	69012-64-2	N/Av	>22,500	N/Av

<b>Skin corrosion or irritation</b>	: Causes skin corrosion when wet.
<b>Serious eye damage / eye irritation</b>	: Causes eye burns. May cause blindness.
<b>Respiratory or skin sensitization</b>	: Portland cement may cause an allergic skin reaction, in hypersensitive individuals possibly due to trace amounts of chromium.
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	: None known.
<b>Carcinogenic status</b>	: This product contains Crystalline silica. Crystalline silica (respirable size) is classified as carcinogenic by inhalation by IARC (Group 1), ACGIH (Group A2),

NTP (Group 1) and OSHA (OSHA Select carcinogen). No other components are listed as carcinogens by ACGIH, IARC, OSHA or NTP.

**Reproductive toxicity** : None known.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Single Exposure**

: May cause respiratory irritation.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Repeated Exposure**

: May cause lung damage upon repeated or prolonged exposure.

**Aspiration hazard** : None known.

**Additional information** : N/Av

**SECTION 12 – ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Environmental effects** : The product should not be allowed to enter drains or water courses, or be deposited where it can affect ground or surface waters.

**Ecotoxicological** : No data is available on the product itself.

**Ecotoxicity** : No data available.

**Biodegradability** : No data available.

**Bioaccumulative potential** : No data available.

**Mobility in soil** : No data available.

**PBT and vPvB assessment** : No data available.

**Other adverse effects** : No data available.

**SECTION 13 – DISPOSAL CONSIDERATION**

**Handling for disposal** : Handle waste according to recommendations in Section 7.

**Methods of disposal** : You must test your waste using methods described in 40 CFR Part 261 to determine if it meets applicable definitions of hazardous wastes. Dispose in accordance with all applicable federal, state, provincial and local regulations. Contact your local, state, provincial or federal environmental agency for specific rules.

**Packaging** : Handle contaminated packaging in the same manner as the product.

**RCRA** : If this product, as supplied, becomes a waste in the United States, it may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined under RCRA, Title 40 CFR 261. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the proper waste identification and disposal method. For disposal of unused or waste material, check with local, state and federal environmental agencies.

**SECTION 14 – TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION**

Regulatory Information	UN Number	Shipping Name	Class	Packing Group	Label
TDG	None	This product is not regulated according to Canadian TDG regulations.	None	None	None
TDG Additional Information	None				
49 CFR/DOT	None	This product is not regulated according to US DOT regulations.	None	None	None
49 CFR/DOT Additional Information	None				

**SECTION 15 – REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**Canadian Information:**

This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR). This SDS contains all of the information required by the HPR.

Canadian Environmental Protection Act (CEPA) information: All ingredients listed appear on either the Domestic Substances List (DSL) or the Non- Domestic Substances List (NDSL).

**US Federal Information:**

TSCA: All listed ingredients appear on the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

CERCLA Reportable Quantity (RQ) (40 CFR 117.302): None reported.

SARA TITLE III: Sec. 311 and 312, SDS Requirements, 40 CFR 370 Hazard Classes:  
Immediate (Acute) Health Hazard  
Chronic Health Hazard.

Under SARA Sections 311 and 312, the EPA has established threshold quantities for the reporting of hazardous chemicals. The current thresholds are 500 pounds or the threshold planning quantity (TPQ), whichever is lower, for extremely hazardous substances and 10,000 pounds for all other hazardous chemicals.

SARA TITLE III: Sec. 313, Toxic Chemicals Notification, 40 CFR 372: This material is not subject to SARA notification requirements, since it does not contain any Toxic Chemical constituents above *de minimus* concentrations.

**U.S. State Right To Know Laws**

California Proposition 65: Warning! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer. It contains Crystalline silica, quartz.

Other State Right to Know Laws:

Ingredient on State RTK Law?	CAS #	CA	MA	MN	NJ	NY	PA	RI
Portland cement	65997-15-1	No	YES	No	YES	No	YES	YES
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	No	YES	YES	YES	No	YES	YES
Vinyl acetate copolymer	24937-78-8	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Limestone	1317-65-3	No	YES	No	YES	No	YES	YES
Amorphous fumed silica	69012-64-2	No	YES	No	YES	No	No	No
Calcium formate	544-17-2	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Calcium sulfate	7778-18-9	No	YES	No	YES	No	YES	No

**SECTION 16 – OTHER INFORMATION**

HMIS Rating : \* - Chronic Hazard 0 - Minimal 1 – Slight 2 – Moderate 3 – Serious 4 – Severe  
Health: \*3 Flammability 0 Physical Hazard 1 PPE: G  
Gloves, safety glasses, and dust respirator

**Legend**

: ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists  
CAS: Chemical Abstract Services  
CERCLA: Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980  
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations  
DOT: Department of Transportation  
DSL: Domestic Substances List  
EPA: Environmental Protection Agency  
GHS: Globally Harmonized System  
HPR: Hazardous Products Regulations  
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer  
Inh: Inhalation  
N/Av: Not Available  
N/Ap: Not Applicable  
NIOSH: National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health  
NTP: National Toxicology Program  
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration  
PEL: Permissible exposure limit

RCRA: Resource Conservation and Recovery Act  
SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act  
STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit  
TDG: Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act & Regulations  
TLV: Threshold Limit Values  
TSCA: Toxic Substance Control Act  
TWA: Time Weighted Average  
WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Identification System

**Disclaimer of Liability**

The Information presented herein is supplied as a guide to those who handle or use this product and has been prepared in good faith by technically knowledgeable personnel. It is not intended to be all-inclusive. The manner and conditions of use and handling may involve other and additional considerations. Safe work practices must be employed when working with any materials. It is important that the end user makes a determination regarding the adequacy of the safety procedures employed during the use of this product.

No warranty of any kind is given or implied. ARDEX Engineered Cements will not be liable for any damages, losses, injuries or consequential damages which may result from the use or reliance on any information contained herein.

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**Revision date:** : 15-Mar-2015

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